

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION
UNITED STATES AND MEXICO
UNITED STATES SECTION
FY25 Annual FOIA Report

1. For questions about this report contact: Kevin Dent, Attorney-Advisor, United States Section, International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico (USIBWC), Legal Affairs Office, 4191 N. Mesa Street, El Paso, Texas 79902-1423; 915-300-3446 or kevin.dent@ibwc.gov. This report is available at: <https://www.ibwc.gov/foia/>. You may also receive a mailed paper copy of this report by sending a letter request to the address above.

2. All USIBWC FOIA requests are received and processed by the Legal Affairs Office. Most Agency records are available to the public, however communications between USIBWC and the Mexican Section, IBWC, are protected by 22 U.S.C. § 288a(c) and are withheld from release under Exemption 3. Additionally, our Agency routinely withholds certain pre-decisional information under Exemption 5 and certain personally identifying information under Exemption 6. USIBWC FOIA regulations are located at: <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-22/chapter-XI/part-1102>.

3. The following terms are used in this report:

- a. Administrative Appeal – a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- b. Average Number – the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
- c. Backlog – the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- d. Component – for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
- e. Consultation – the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency or component within the same agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency or component within the same agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.

f. Exemption 3 Statute – a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.

g. FOIA Request – a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, Department of Justice Annual FOIA Report Handbook 23 however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)

h. Full Grant – an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.

i. Full Denial – an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entirety under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.

j. Median Number – the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.

k. Multi-Track Processing – a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.

i. Expedited Processing – an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.

ii. Simple Request – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.

iii. Complex Request – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.

l. Partial Grant/Partial Denial – in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.

m. Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.

- n. Perfected Request – a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.
- o. Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
- p. Range in Number of Days – the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
- q. Time Limits – the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).

2. The following FOIA exemptions are used in this report:

- a. Exemption 1: classified national defense and foreign relations information.
- b. Exemption 2: information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency.
- c. Exemption 3: information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law.
- d. Exemption 4: trade secrets and other confidential business information.
- e. Exemption 5: inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges.
- f. Exemption 6: information involving matters of personal privacy.
- g. Exemption 7: records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual.
- h. Exemption 8: information relating to the supervision of financial institutions.
- i. Exemption 9: geological information on wells.

3. Agency Component Abbreviations

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
USIBWC	United States International Boundary and Water Commission

IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
22 U.S.C. § 288a(c)	Property and assets of international organizations	N/A	USIBWC	1	1
5 U.S.C. § 13107 (formerly at 5 U.S.C. app § 105)	Financial disclosure reports and applications to inspect financial disclosure reports.	N/A	USIBWC	1	1

V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
USIBWC	110	74	164	20
AGENCY OVERALL	110	74	164	20

V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Full Grants	Number of Partial Grants / Partial Denials	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions									TOTAL
				No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request	Other *Explain in Chart Below	
USIBWC	32	53	2	45	2	5	0	0	2	0	0	23	164
AGENCY OVERALL	32	53	2	45	2	5	0	0	2	0	0	23	164

V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason	TOTAL
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		Was Relied Upon	
USIBWC	Unable to Locate or Contact Requester	23	23
AGENCY OVERALL			23

V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
USIBWC	1	2	2	0	21	45	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	1	2	2	0	21	45	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	0

VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of

USIBWC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below
USIBWC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other"	TOTAL

USIBWC	Date of Appeal	N/A	2025-09-09								
	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Appeal	N/A	2025-09-09								
	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15

VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
USIBWC	325	523	1	2374	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	775	1	2276
AGENCY OVERALL	325	523	1	2374	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	775	1	2276

USIBWC does not use separate simple and complex tracks.

VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
USIBWC	228	439	1	2270	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1162	1162	54	2270
AGENCY OVERALL	228	439	1	2270	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1162	1162	54	2270

USIBWC does not use separate simple and complex tracks.

VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
USIBWC	38	6	4	5	5	1	3	0	3	3	9	20	64	161
AGENCY OVERALL	38	6	4	5	5	1	3	0	3	3	9	20	64	161

VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
USIBWC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

USIBWC does not use separate simple and complex tracks.

VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
USIBWC	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
AGENCY OVERALL	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3

VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

	SIMPLE	COMPLEX	EXPEDITED PROCESSING
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Agency / Component	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
USIBWC	12	43	121	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	12	43	121	0	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A

USIBWC does not use separate simple and complex tracks. There were no pending expedited requests at the end of the reporting period.

VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
USIBWC	Date of Receipt	2025-09-17	2025-09-09	2025-08-27	2025-08-20	2025-08-19	2025-07-17	2025-06-23	2025-06-11	2025-03-18	2023-07-18
	Number of Days Pending	10	16	24	29	30	53	70	77	137	546
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Receipt	2025-09-17	2025-09-09	2025-08-27	2025-08-20	2025-08-19	2025-07-17	2025-06-23	2025-06-11	2025-03-18	2023-07-18
	Number of Days Pending	10	16	24	29	30	53	70	77	137	546

VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
USIBWC	3	0	54	775	1
AGENCY OVERALL	3	0	54	775	1

VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
USIBWC	0	0	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	N/A	N/A

USIBWC has no mechanism to collect fees for FOIA processing.

IX. FOIA Personnel and Costs

Agency / Component	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full-Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
USIBWC	0	0.10	0.10	10865.65	0.00	10865.65
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0.10	0.10	10865.65	0.00	10865.65

USIBWC has no dedicated FOIA staff. Processing costs reflect cost of contractor brought on to assist Agency in clearing significant FOIA backlog.

X. Fees Collected for Processing Requests

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
USIBWC	0.00	0.0000
AGENCY OVERALL	0.00	0.0000

USIBWC has no mechanism to collect fees for FOIA processing.

XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
USIBWC	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
USIBWC	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0

The Agency does not issue final adjudications and orders, has no policy statements or interpretations that are not published in the Federal Register, has previously published all administrative instructions applicable to the public, and has not identified any frequently requested records for proactive publication during this reporting period.

XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
USIBWC	12	1
AGENCY OVERALL	12	1

XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS

Agency / Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>Start</u>	Number of Consultations <u>Received</u> from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Processed</u> by the Agency During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>End</u>

	of the Fiscal Year			of the Fiscal Year
USIBWC	0	2	2	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	2	2	0

After reviewing its database, USIBWC adjusted the number of consults pending as of the start of the Fiscal Year.

XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
USIBWC	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
USIBWC	79	74	25	164
AGENCY OVERALL	79	74	25	164

XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
USIBWC	110	12
AGENCY OVERALL	110	12

XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
USIBWC	2	1	2	0
AGENCY OVERALL	2	1	2	0

XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
USIBWC	0	1

AGENCY OVERALL	0	1
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